6C MORE ABOUT DISSOLVING

Glossary

condensation – the process of change from a gas into a liauid

to **condense** - verb

dissolve - when a solid becomes part of a liquid

evaporation – the process of change from a liquid into a

to **evaporate** - verb

filter – to separate fine solid particles from a liquid

impurities – when a pure substance is contaminated with other materials

liquid - one of the three states of matter. Liquids pour and take on the shape of the container.

melt – to change from a solid into a liquid

mixture - a composite of different materials that can be separated by filtering, sieving, evaporation etc.

powder – a solid made up of very small particles

pure substance - matter that is not a mixture of things **sieve** – to separate coarse solid particles from a liquid



A sieve separates materials



A **mixture** can be separated in different ways, e.g. sieving



Condensation



Powder

material describing how well it will dissolve in a liquid **solid** – one of the three states

solubility – a property of a

of matter. Solids keep their shape. Ice is the solid state of water. Solids may be in the form of powders made up of very small particles

soluble - when a solid dissolves in water it is said to be soluble - opposite - insoluble

solute – the name given to a substance dissolved in a liquid

solution – a liquid that has a solid dissolved in it

solvent – a liquid in which a A diamond is a pure

> **state** – All matter exists in one of three states - solid, liquid and gas

solid will dissolve

suspension - a liquid containing tiny particles of solid that mix with the liquid but do not dissolve

Some medicines dissolve in water. this means they are **soluble**. The tablet is the solute



This is a **solution** of instant coffee and water



Impurities cause

colour in gems.

Solid

The freezing

water is D°C

Evaporation is a change from liquid to gas



Separating fine solid particles from a liquid can be done using a filter



is a liquid in which a solid will dissolve, Solubility is how well it dissolves

A solvent



All matter is either in a **solid, liquid** or gas state