

# 4B HABITATS

## Glossary

**consumer** – all animals are consumers – they eat either producers or other consumers

**food chain** – the link between a producer and the consumers – e.g. the rose produces food (→) for the greenfly which then becomes food (→) for the ladybird

**habitat** – the place where animals and plants live e.g. seashore, woodland etc.

**key** – a chart that places things in a logical way in order to sort and classify them

**life cycle** – the important stages in the life of an organism

**nutrition** – means food or feeding either by plants or animals

**organism** – any living creature, plant or animal

**predator** – an animal that eats other animals

**prey** – an animal that is eaten by another animal

**producer** – any green plant that makes its own food and so produces food for the food chain

**reproduce** – to make new, young organisms

## Food chain diagram;

**Producer** → **Consumer** → **Consumer**

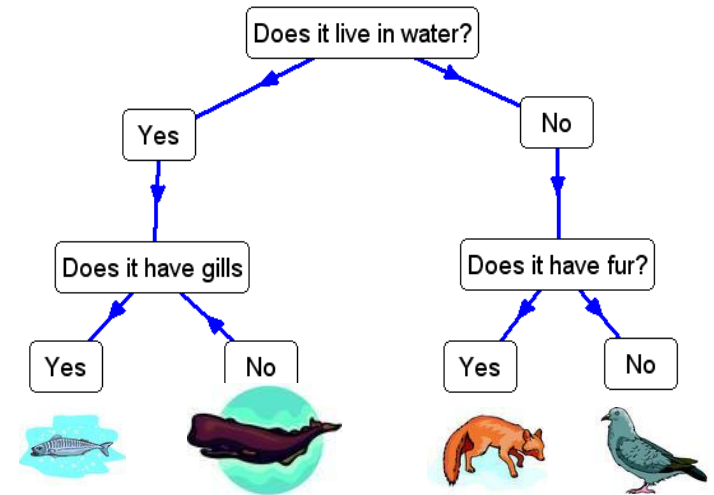


**Prey** → **Predator**

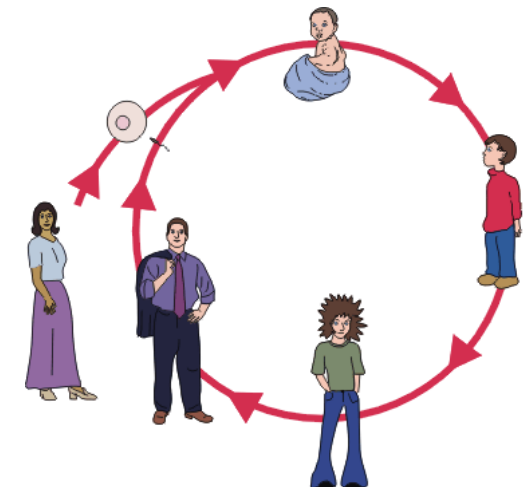
**On a food chain diagram the arrow means...**

...is food for..

A **key** like this can be used to **sort**, **classify** and **identify** things.



The human **life cycle**. Humans and other animals **reproduce** to make more of themselves.



Can you identify these **organisms**?



Which **organisms** would live in this **habitat**?

