

4B HABITATS

Glossary

consumer – all animals are consumers – they eat either producers or other consumers

food chain – the link between a producer and the consumers – e.g. the rose produces food (→) for the greenfly which then becomes food (→) for the ladybird

habitat – the place where animals and plants live e.g. seashore, woodland etc.

key – a chart that places things in a logical way in order to sort and classify them

life cycle – the important stages in the life of an organism

nutrition – means food or feeding either by plants or animals

organism – any living creature, plant or animal

predator – an animal that eats other animals

prey – an animal that is eaten by another animal

producer – any green plant that makes its own food and so produces food for the food chain

reproduce – to make new, young organisms

Food chain diagram;

Producer → **Consumer** → **Consumer**

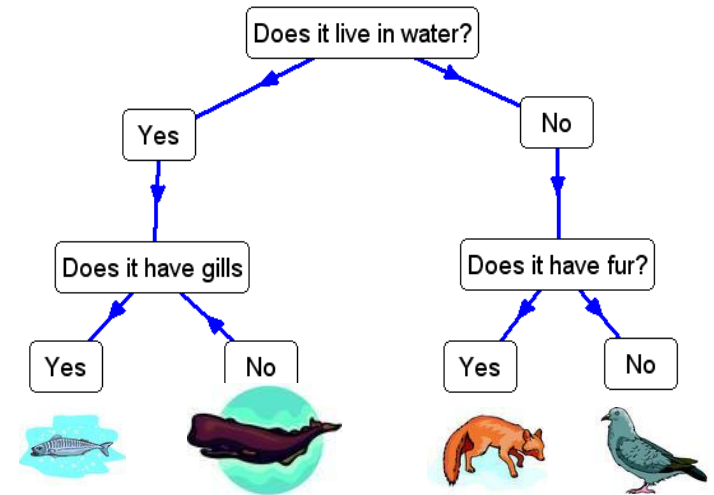


Prey → **Predator**

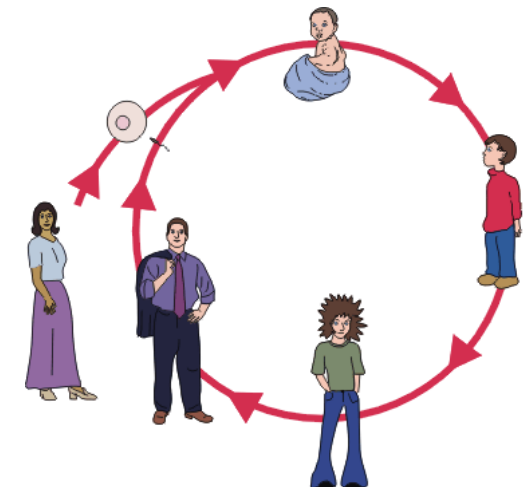
On a food chain diagram the arrow means...

...is food for..

A **key** like this can be used to **sort**, **classify** and **identify** things.



The human **life cycle**. Humans and other animals **reproduce** to make more of themselves.



Can you identify these **organisms**?



Which **organisms** would live in this **habitat**?

