# SEND SERVICES GUIDES

# **Incredible 5-Point Scale**

### What is the Incredible 5-Point Scale?

The Incredible 5 Point Scale is a visual tool used to assist children in becoming aware of their emotions, such as anger or sadness, and the stage or level of the emotion. Using the scale, the child rates their emotions. The scale consists of 5 points, with each point/number representing a different level of e.g., volume or anger. Each number is given a different colour. In this way, the scale acts as a visual representation of the child's feelings or actions. This then allows the child to (a) provide information to the adult about how they are feeling, (b) become more effective in managing their thinking process, and (c) implement the desired behaviour as a proactive approach. Giving a number instead of trying to describe or name an emotion helps children think efficiently to make good decisions in a variety of situations.

#### Who can Benefit from Emotions Charts?

Some children find it difficult to identify, label or express feelings, and this is when an emotions chart can be a very useful tool. All children can benefit from the help the visual clues emotion charts provide, but particularly those children that:

- do not communicate verbally
- have difficulties identifying other people's emotions or their own
- have difficulties expressing feeling

#### How to Use the Scale

The first step in using the scale is to identify problem areas for the child. For example, problems involving changes in routine, playing with peers, or following rules at work. The next step is to break the problem area into 5 parts clearly illustrating the degrees of the situation and putting this information onto a visual scale. See the example below:

- 5 = This could make me lose control.
- 4 = This can upset me.
- 3 = This can make me nervous.
- 2 = This sometimes bothers me.
- 1 = This never bothers me. \*

# Discuss the images with your child. Label and describe the feelings in each image.

What does each of them represent? How do I look and feel when I am at that level?

- 1. Emoticon with a big smile: It represents happiness. I know I'm feeling great because I laugh and smile.
- 2. Emoticon with a neutral face: It tells me I'm still doing ok. Not as great as before, but still ok.
- 3. Emoticon with an something: It tells me something annoying is happening. It doesn't feel good. I am starting to get angry. I frown. I don't feel like smiling anymore.
- 4. Emoticon with a very angry face: I'm feeling angry when I am like that. I may shout. I may also say things that are not nice.
- 5. Emoticon with the angriest face: I'm out of control. I'm mad. I scream. Sometimes I hurt myself or others. I spit. I throw toys. I may destroy things.

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### Decide with your child what will be the "anger action plan"

The beauty of this tool is that it provides you with an opportunity to work on developing coping skills:

- Brainstorm with the child activities and strategies that may help them deal with those emotions when he/she reaches each level.
- Practice your selected strategies when your child is calm and happy
- Keep practising! The repeated practice facilitates automating these strategies so that the child is more likely to implement them when she is angry or feeling anxious.

### **Examples of the Scale**



